

# MOSS-ADAMS LLP

Certified Public Accountants | Business Consultants

#### Mergers, Acquisitions, and Plans: Oh My!

Presented by Multnomah Group and Moss Adams LLP

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## Agenda

- Defining the Business Transaction (Asset vs Stock Sale)
- Impacts and Decisions for a Seller's Plan
- Impacts and Decisions for a Buyer's Plan
- Special Considerations for 501(c)(3) Non-Profit Organizations
- Questions

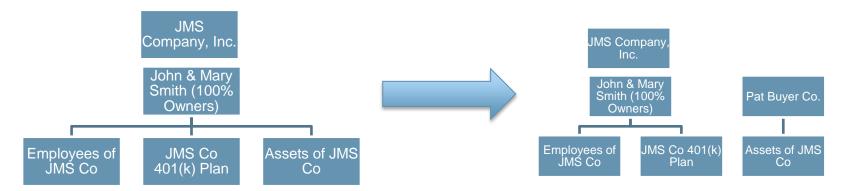




#### **Asset and Stock Acquisitions**

#### **Asset Sale**

- Transaction Involves Company Assets
  - Equipment
  - Client List / Data
  - Intellectual Property Rights
- Company Ownership Unchanged
- Employee Status New Employer (if hired)
- Plan Status Partial Plan Termination (often)
- Plan Sponsorship
  - Original owner/entity still sponsors
  - Buyer may enter agreement to assume the plan sponsorship



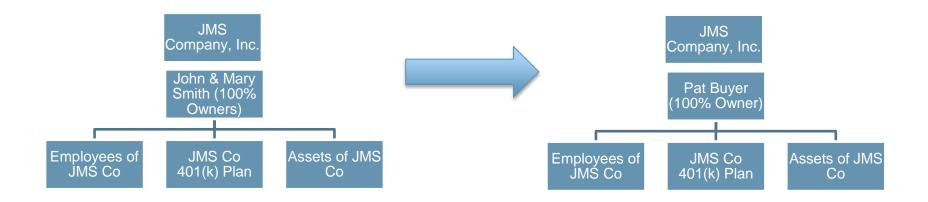




#### **Asset and Stock Acquisitions**

#### Stock Sale

- Transaction Involves Company Ownership
- Company Ownership Changes to Buyer
- Employee Status Continues Under Same Entity (new owners)
- Plan Status No Change (unless amended, terminated, etc.)
- Plan Sponsorship
  - Entity is still the sponsor
  - Buyer steps into "plan sponsor" shoes as owner of entity





### Impact on Seller's Plan

If the seller sponsors a qualified plan, and it's a(n)...

Asset Sale	Stock Sale	
Sponsorship → No change	Sponsorship → New owner(s)	
Plan Termination → Optional	Plan Termination → Timing Impact	
Sponsor can terminate plan if shutting doors	Sponsor can terminate plan <u>prior</u> to sale	
Sponsor can continue plan if entity still operates	Buyer as sponsor can continue plan	
May cause Partial Plan Termination with reduction in workforce	<ul> <li>Buyer can terminate after sale IF buyer does not have a successor plan (e.g. another 401(k))</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Option to transfer sponsorship to buyer of assets (amend sponsor of plan), or spin-off and transfer assets</li> </ul>	Buyer can freeze plan after sale if termination is not permitted; and/or buyer can merge plans	





### Plan considerations – accounting/reporting

#### Impact of plan merger

- Sponsorship of plan passes to buyer or stays with seller?
- Asset to asset transfers
- Cutoff of disbursements and receipts
- Inherited plan qualification issues

#### Impact of plan termination

- Final determination termination letter
- Final forms 5500
- Final audits
- Liquidation basis of accounting
- Defined benefit plan considerations





# Impact on Buyer's Plan

If the buyer sponsors a qualified plan, and it's a(n)...

Asset Sale	Stock Sale	
Service Recognition → Amendment	Service Recognition → Automatic	
Eligibility → Plan Terms OR Amended	Eligibility → Consider Past Service	
Coverage Transition → N/A	Coverage Transition → Relief Available (See Document)	





# **Summary of Plan Impact and Options**

		Stock Sale	Asset Sale
Buyer's Plan	Acquired employees may participate	Via amendment/ participation agreement if under separate taxable entity; Yes, if a direct employee of the buyer/plan sponsor	Yes, if hired as a new employee of the buyer's company
	Service is recognized for: Eligibility	Required	Optional (via plan amendment)
	Vesting Allocations		
Seller's Plan	Plan Sponsorship (responsibility for maintaining plan)	Transfers to buyer	Retained by seller
	Plan Termination (timing)	Prior to sale date; OR plan may be frozen and/or merged but not terminated <u>if</u> buyer maintains its own plan	At any time; seller may continue to operate plan or terminate





#### Q&A

Questions?

Amy.Ouellette@multnomahgroup.com Bertha.Minnihan@mossadams.com





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